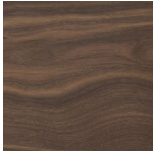
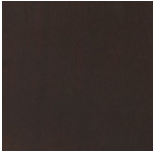




Essenze | Wood



NOCE CANALETTA
Canaletta Walnut



NOCE CANALETTA
Canaletta Walnut
tinto/stained moka



NOCE CANALETTA
Canaletta Walnut
tinto/stained wengé